INDICE

Ri	assunto - Abstract	pag.	3
Pı	resentazione		5
1.	Some General Considerations		7
	1.1 Healthy Nature		12
	1.2 Social Values and Attitudes towards Nature/Landscape		
	and Legislation	»	13
2.	The Cultural Debate about Italian Late Modernisation	»	19
	2.1 The Role of Hydro-Electric Energy and Water Regulation		
	Projects	»	19
	2.2 Water and Fascist Regime: "Integral Reclamation"	»	24
3.	Education and Social Attitudes	»	35
	3.1 From Idealism to the Nationalist School: the Role		
	of Nature Study		35
	3.2 Idealistic Influences on the Republic School: the Role		
	of Environment and Nature Studies	»	37
4.	Recreation and Tourism		41
	4.1 Nature Knowledge and Recreation: the Club Alpino Italiano)	
	Activity (1920-1970)		41
	4.2 Middle-Class and Touring Club Italiano Activity		43
	4.3 Open Air Activities and Education: the Italian Scouting		
	Movement		47
5.	From "Paesaggio" to Nature Preservation	»	51
	5.1 Semiotic Framework: Preservation and National Parks	»	51
	5.2 Ambiguity in Legislation and National Parks Deterioration	»	53
	5.3 "Paesaggio" and Italian Geography		54
	5.4 The Beginnings of Natural/Historical Heritage Preservation	:	
	Activities of the "Italia Nostra" Association (1955-1970)	»	56
	5.5 New Attitudes towards Environment and Nature	»	58

04

6. Conclusions: Semiotic and Comparative Themes			63
6.1	Nature as Aesthetic Category	»	63
	6.1.1 The Beauty of Nature and Preservationist Legislation	»	63
	6.1.2 The Role of Education	»	63
	6.1.3 The Scouting Movement: from Militaristic		
	to Religious Influences	»	65
	6.1.4 Idealistic Influences on Legislation	»	66
6.2	Nature as a Natural Base to Be Transformed	»	67
	6.2.1 Italian Late Development	»	67
	6.2.2 Italy and Urban Culture	»	68
6.3	Views of Nature without Planning	»	68
	6.3.1 Club Alpino Italiano and the Idea of "Wilderness"	»	69
	6.3.2 Touring Club Italiano and Landscape Approaches	»	69
	6.3.3 Lack of Planning Culture	»	70
6.4	Nationalistic Influences on Semiotics	»	70
6.5	The Second Post-War Period and the Semantic Vacuum	»	
	6.5.1 Legislation	»	72
	6.5.2 Education	»	73
	6.5.3 Role of Private Associations in Promoting New Attitudes	»	74
References			